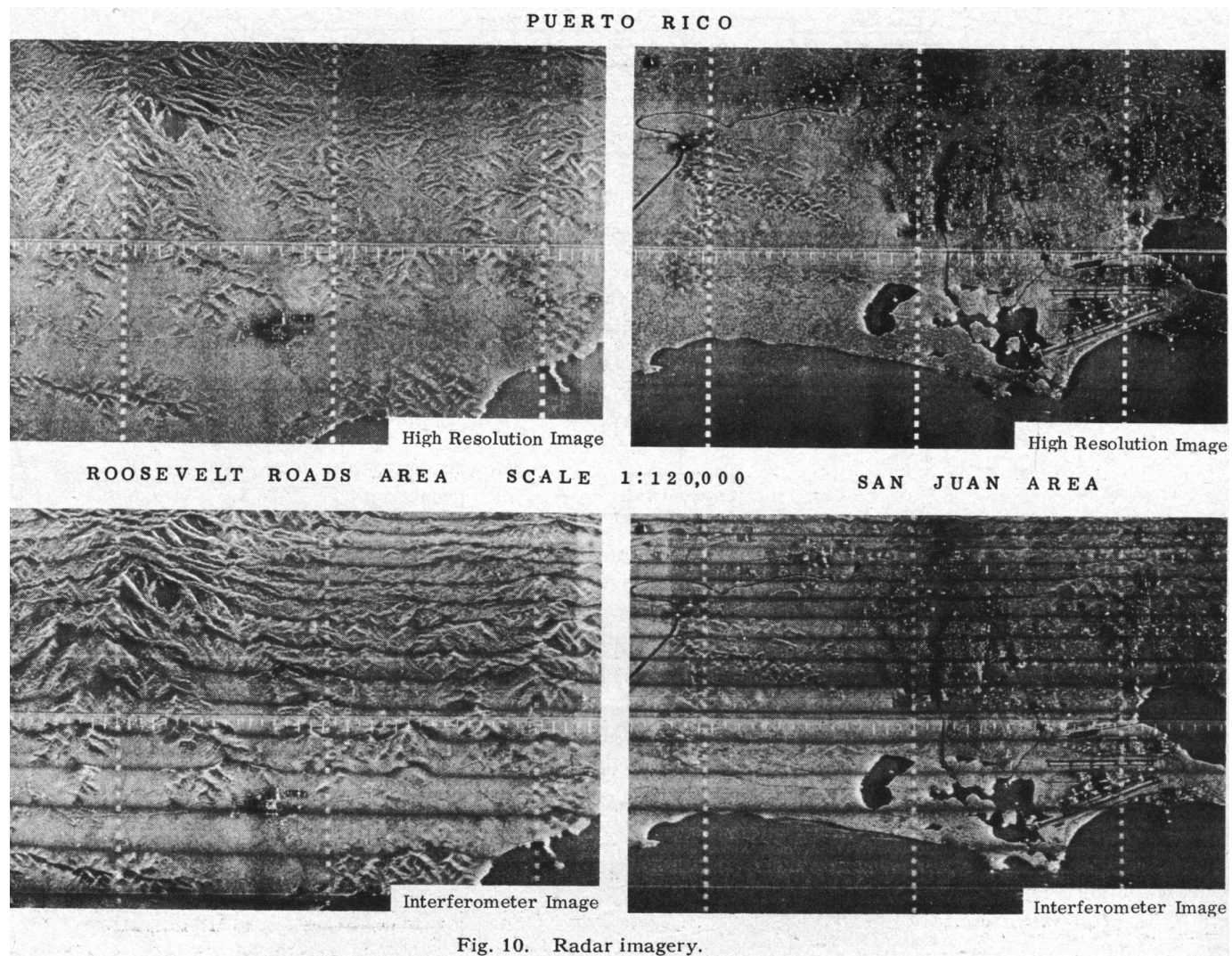


# Airborne InSAR - 1974



From Graham, 1974



# Optical Radar Correlator

## Apollo Lunar Sounder Experiment

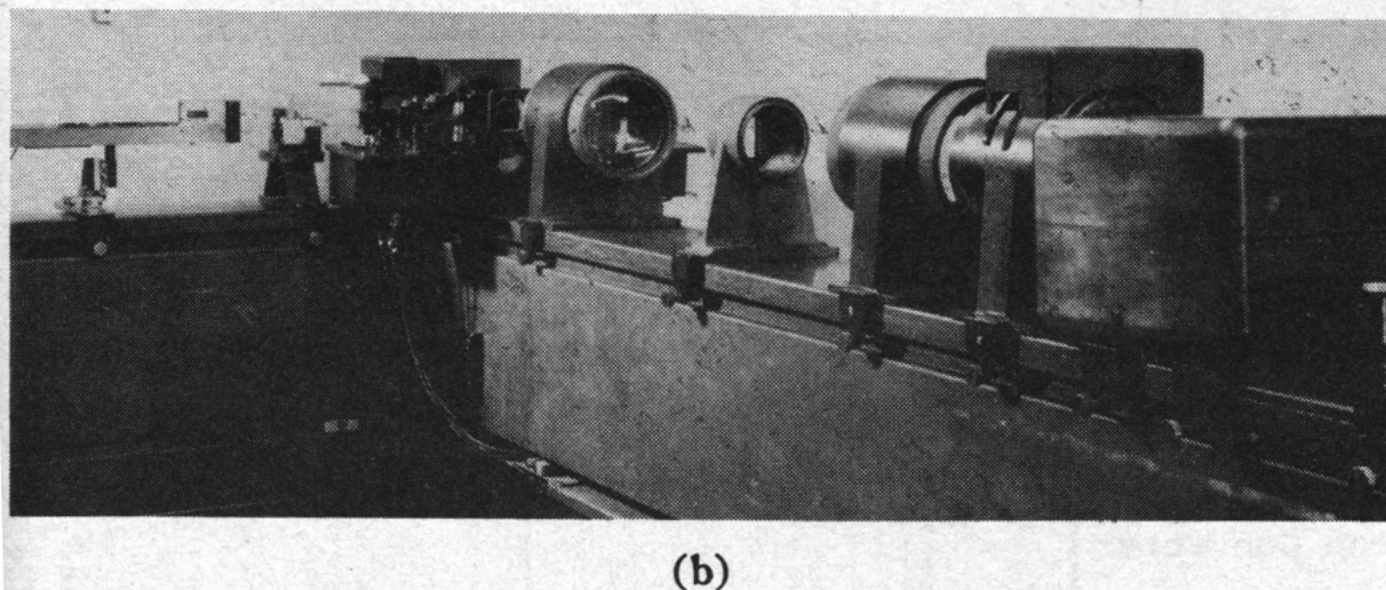
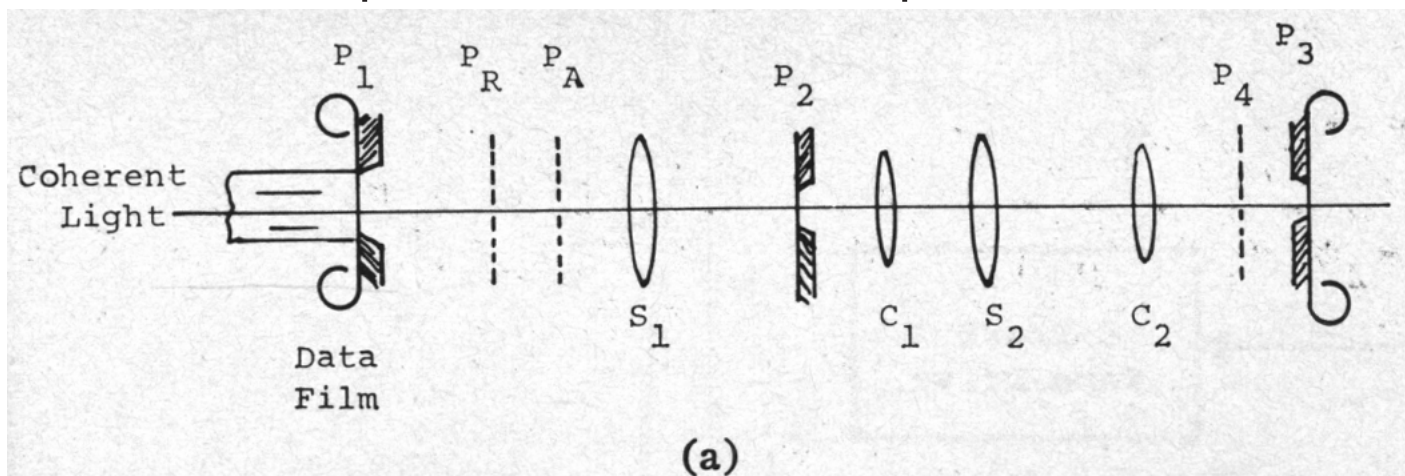
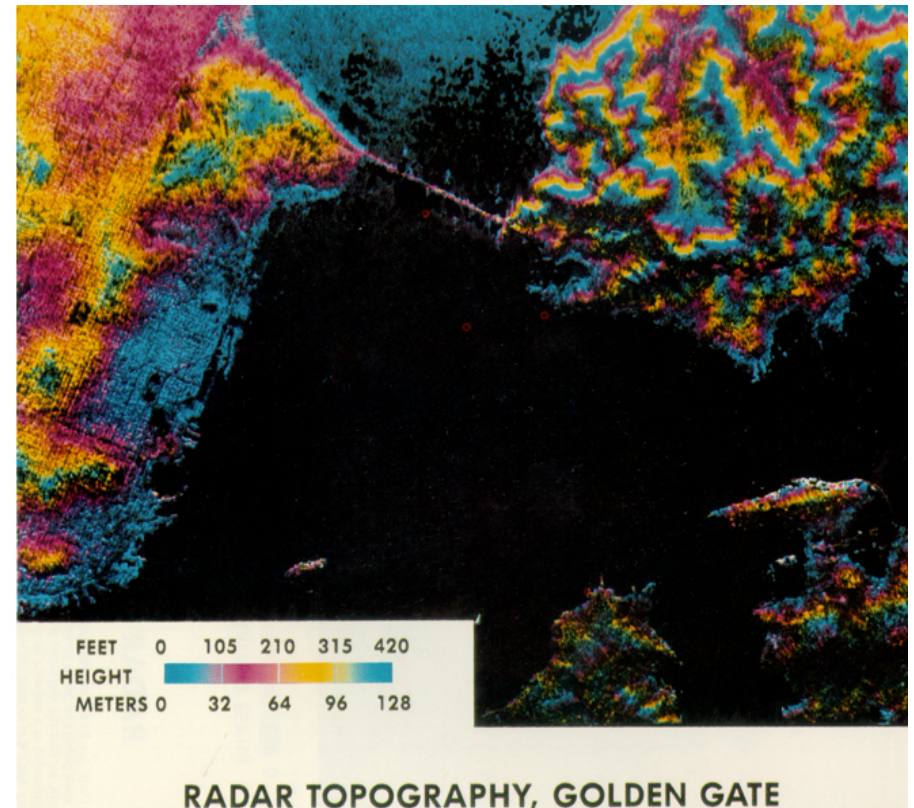
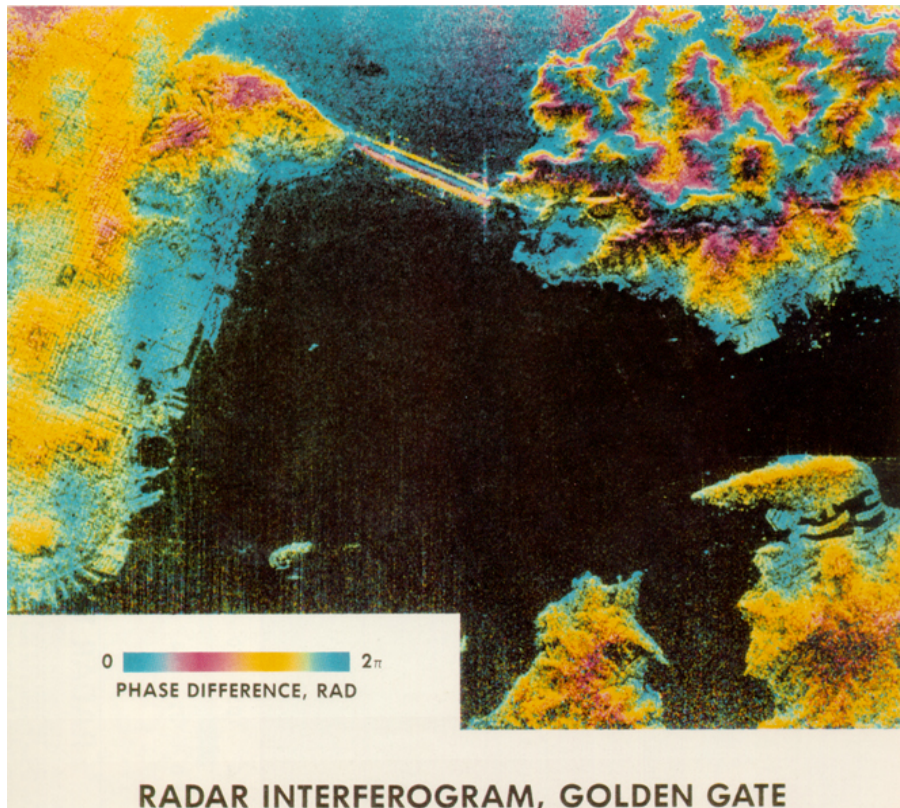


Fig. 15. (a) Optical processor configuration. (b) Photograph of precision optical processor.

From Porcello et al., 1974

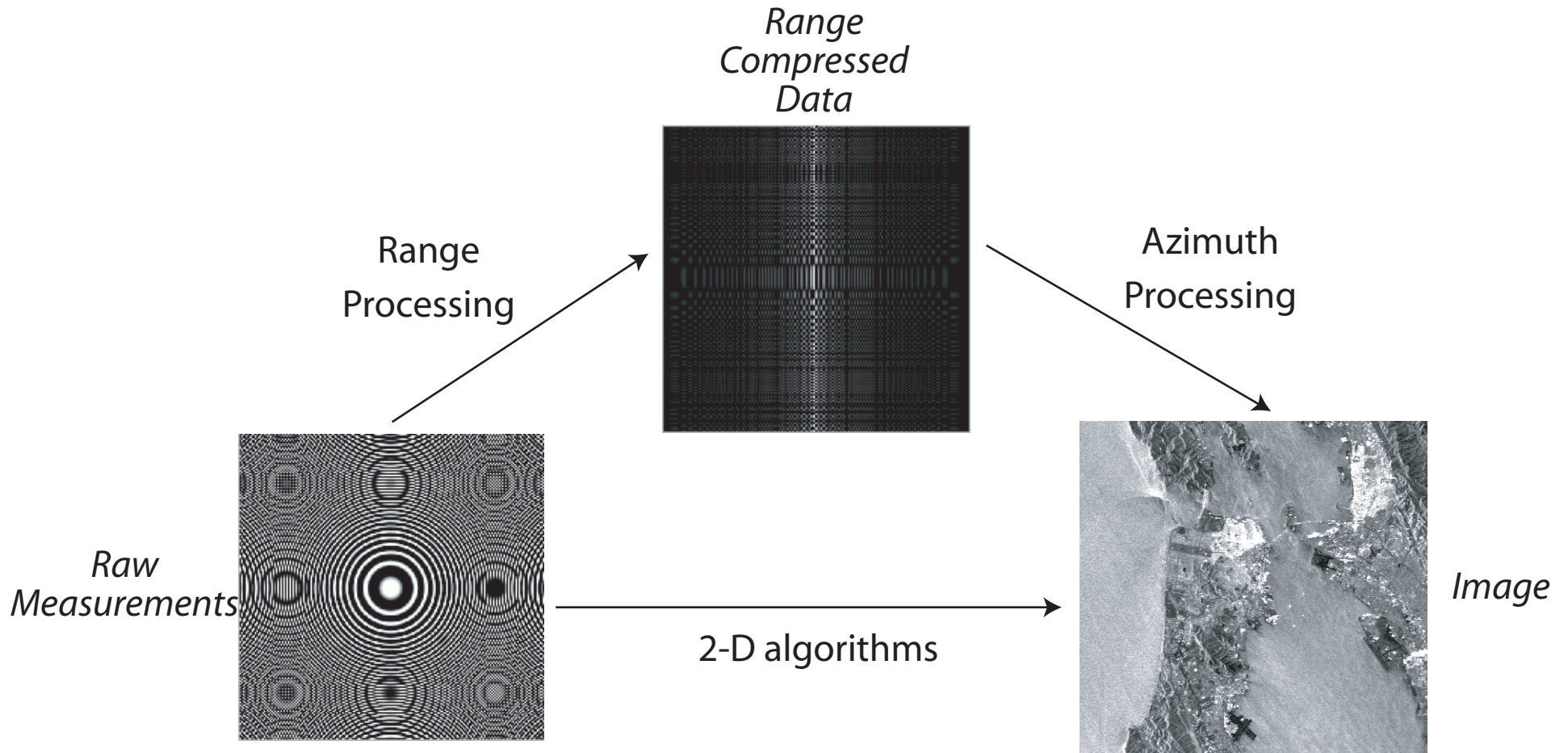


## Airborne systems for measuring topography (1986)



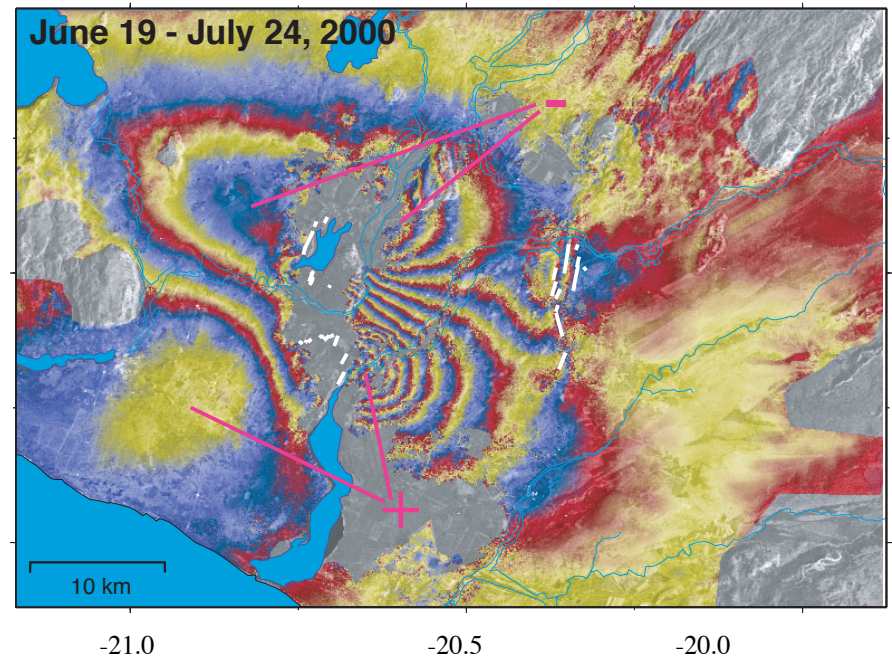
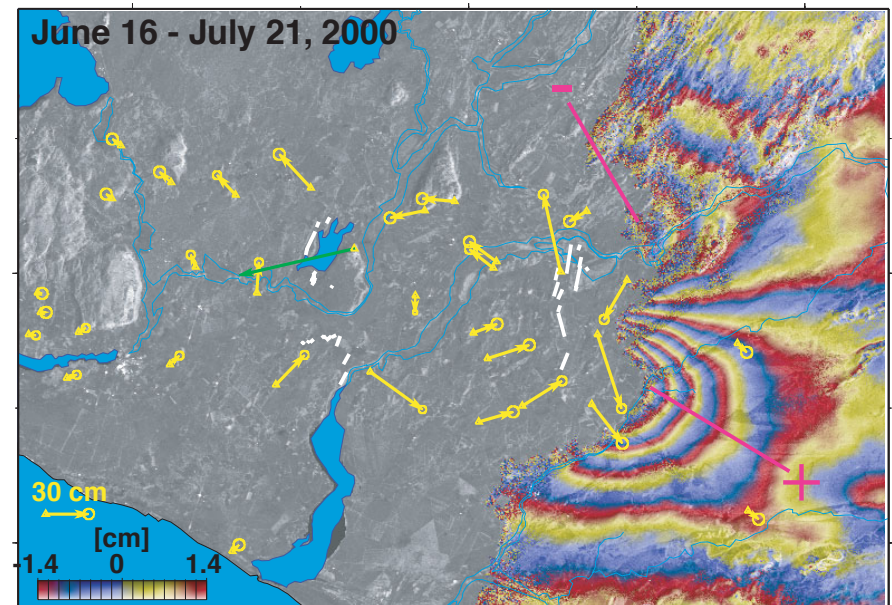
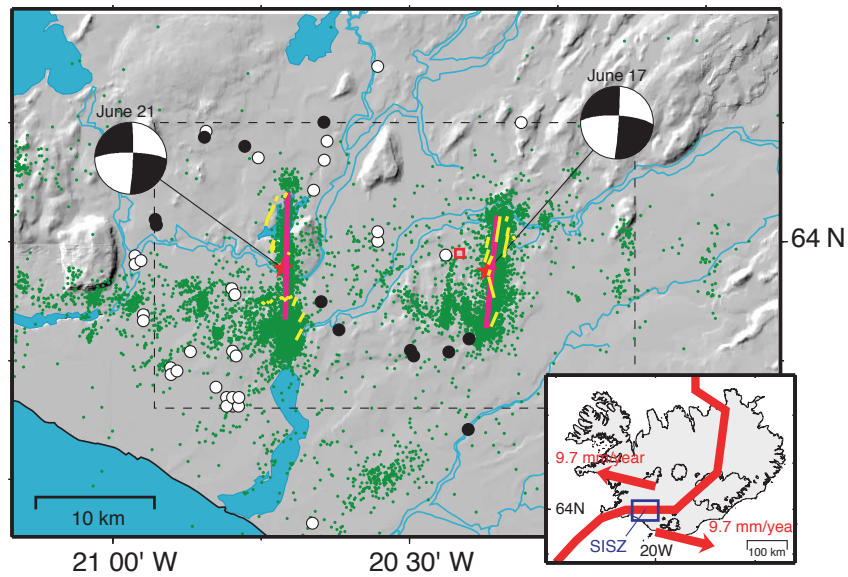


# SAR Processing Algorithms



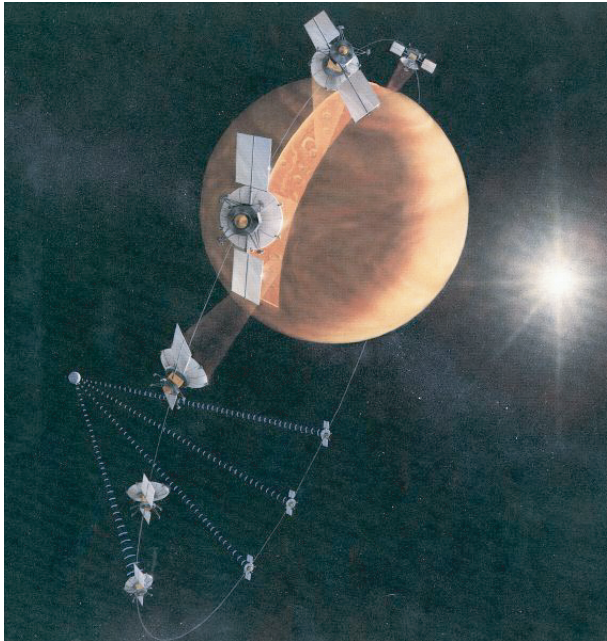
- Many algorithms: Range-Doppler, Wave Domain, Omega-K, Spotlight, Spectral Analysis, Chirp Scaling, Stolt Interpolation
- But it's all ***matched filtering***



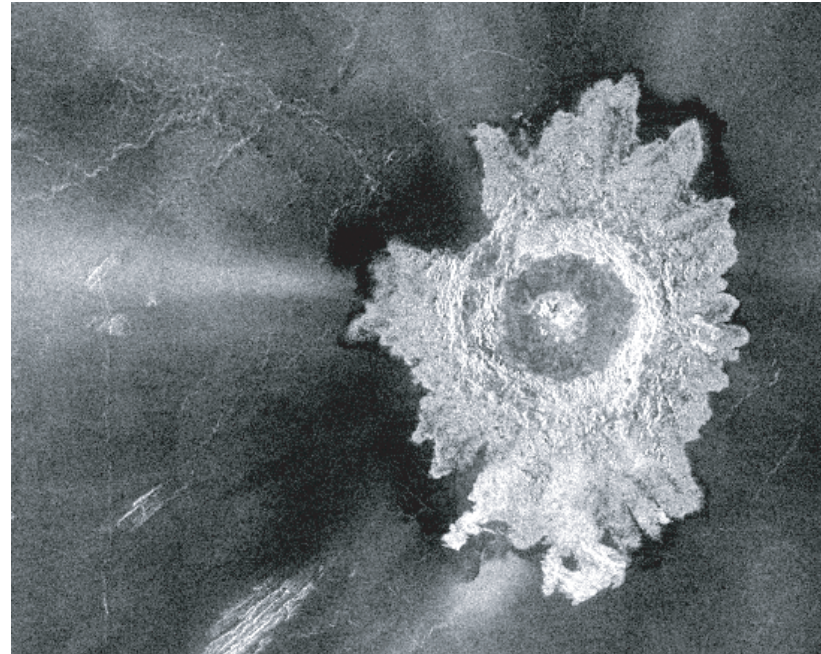


# COSEISMIC INTERFEROGRAMS AND GPS DISPLACEMENTS ICELAND EARTHQUAKES ON JUNE 17 AND 21, 2000

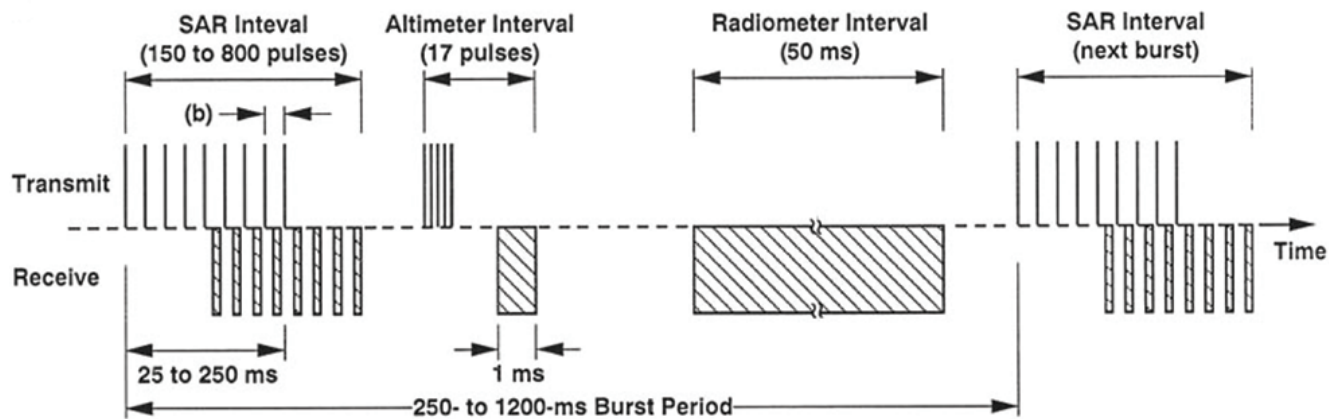




## Magellan Mission to Venus

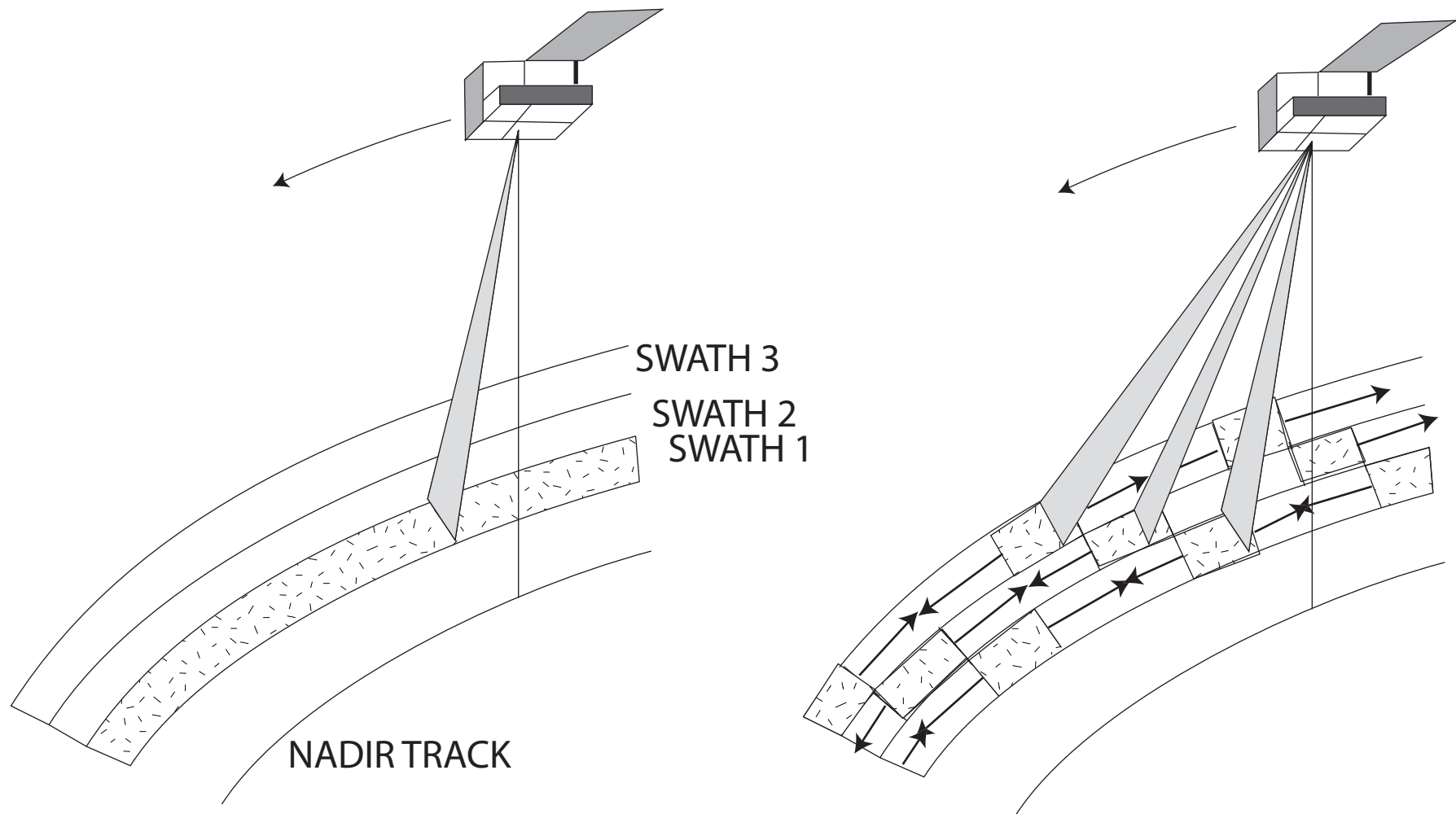


## Burst Mode Pulse Encoding



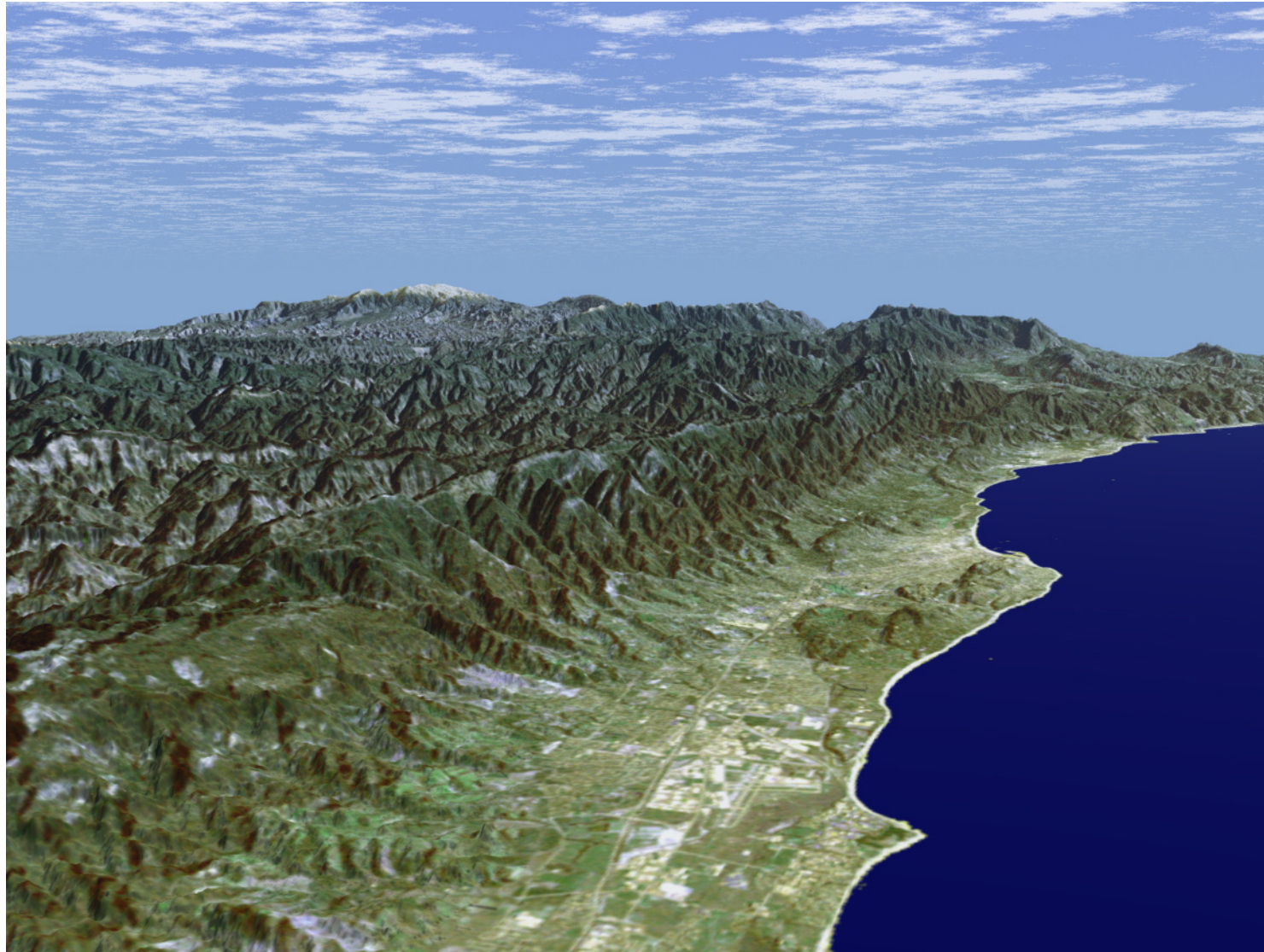


## ScanSAR Imaging Method and Geometry



# SRTM Topography with Landsat Color

## Santa Barbara, CA





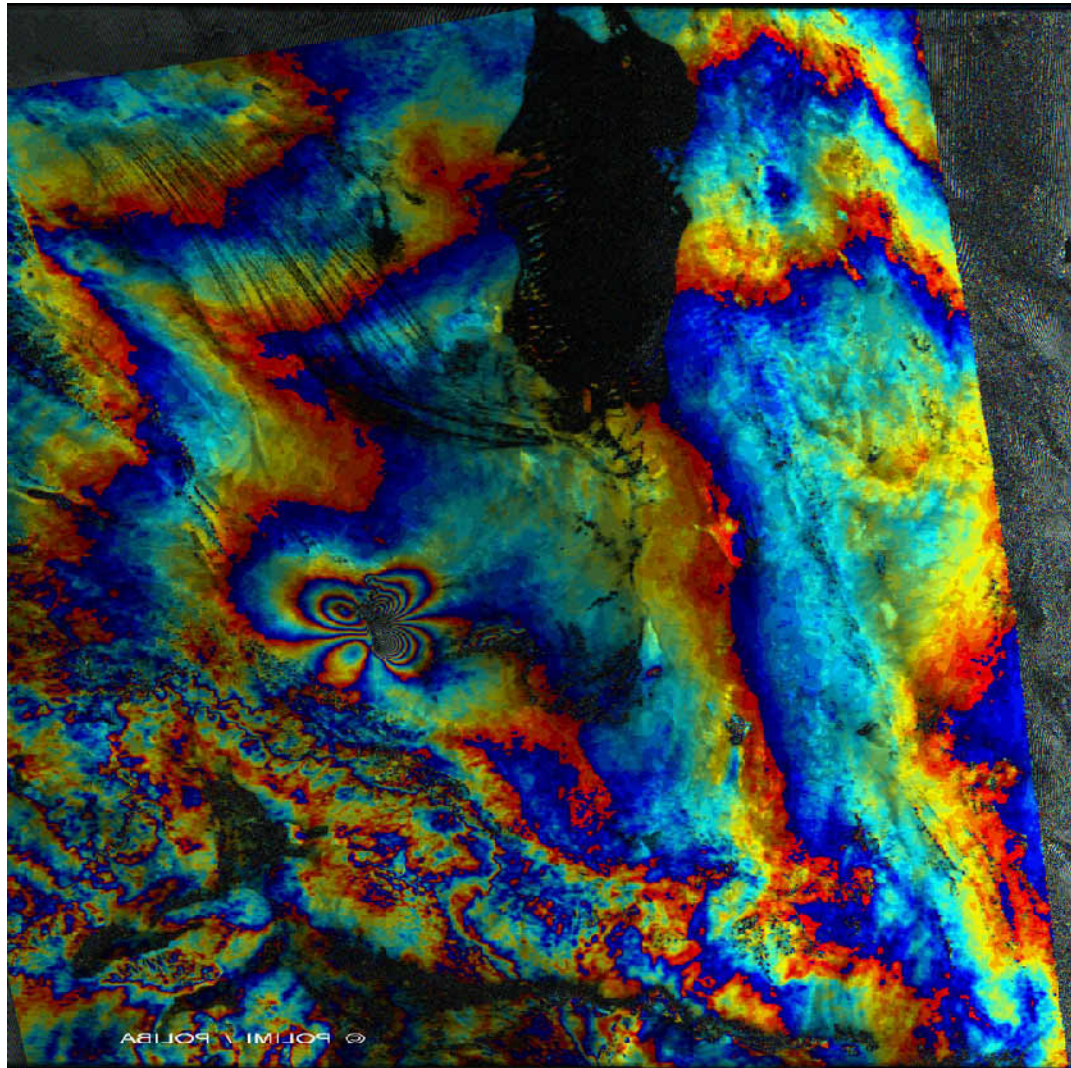
## Bam Earthquake, Iran

Envisat Wide swath - Wide swath  
Interferogram

Baseline: 100 m

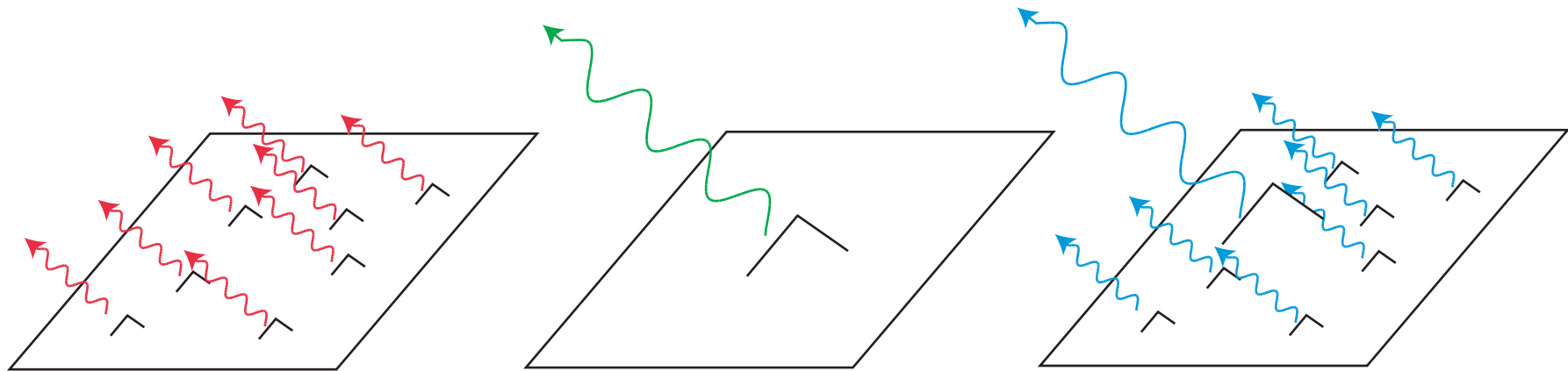
Burst overlap: 84%

(produced by polimi,  
courtesy Andrea Monti-Guarneri)



← ~400 km →

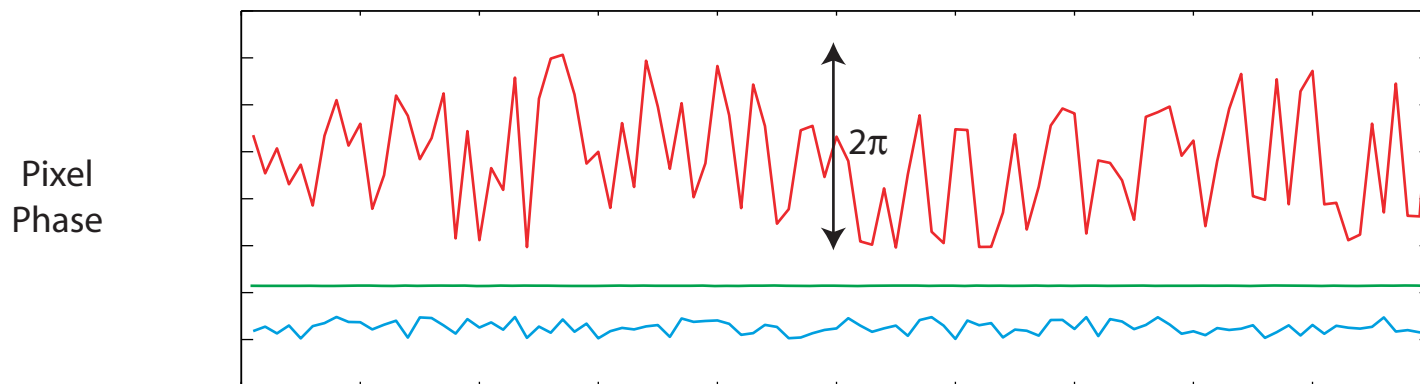
## Persistent Scatterers - Principle



Distributed  
Scattering  
Pixel

Single  
Scattering  
Center

Single,  
Dominant  
Scatterer



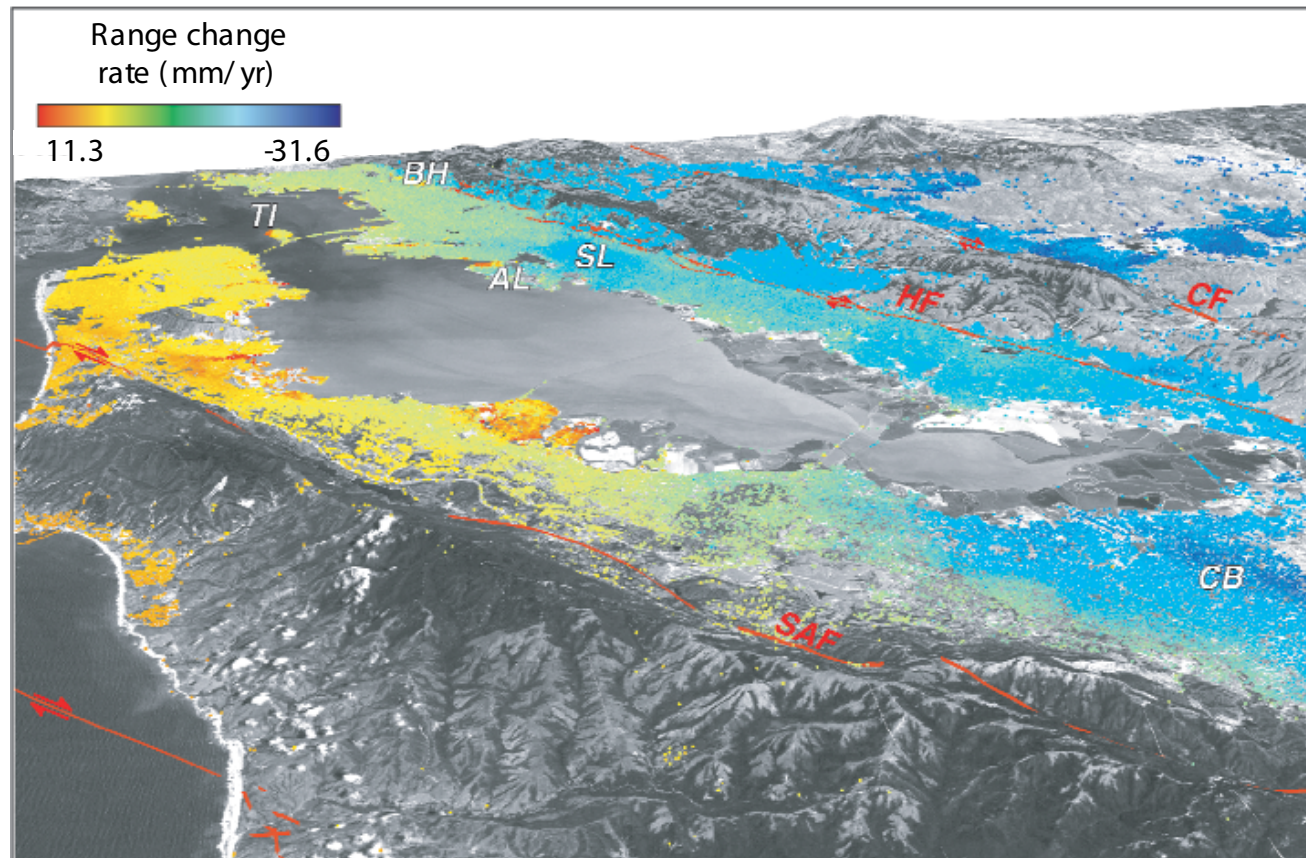
Pixel  
Phase

Time and Varying Baseline



# San Francisco Bay Area, CA

115,487 persistent scattering data points



From: Ferretti et al., EOS, 24 Aug 2004

Key:

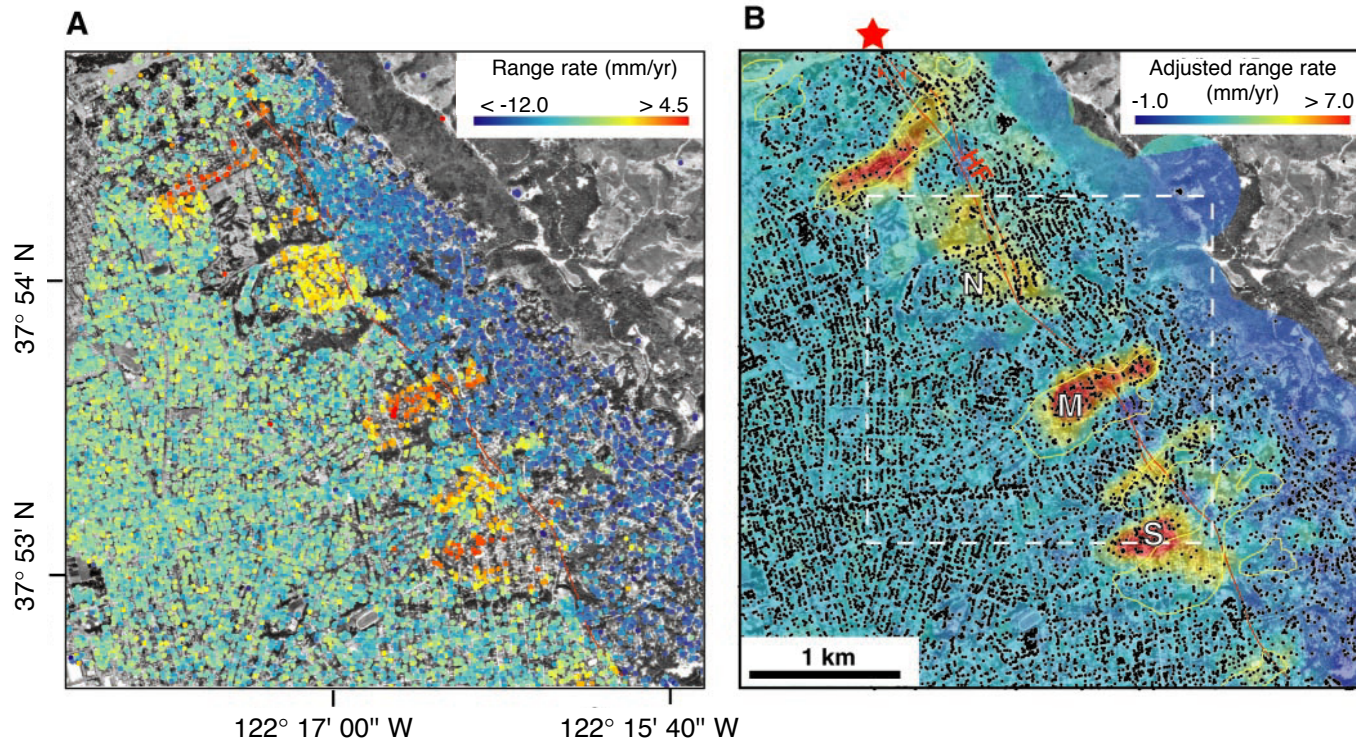
Data acquired 1992-2000

SAF, HF, CF: San Andreas, Hayward, and Calaveras faults

CB Cupertino Basin, SL San Leandro Basin, AL Alameda, TI Treasure Island, BH Berkeley Hills

# Persistent Scatterer Landslide Detail

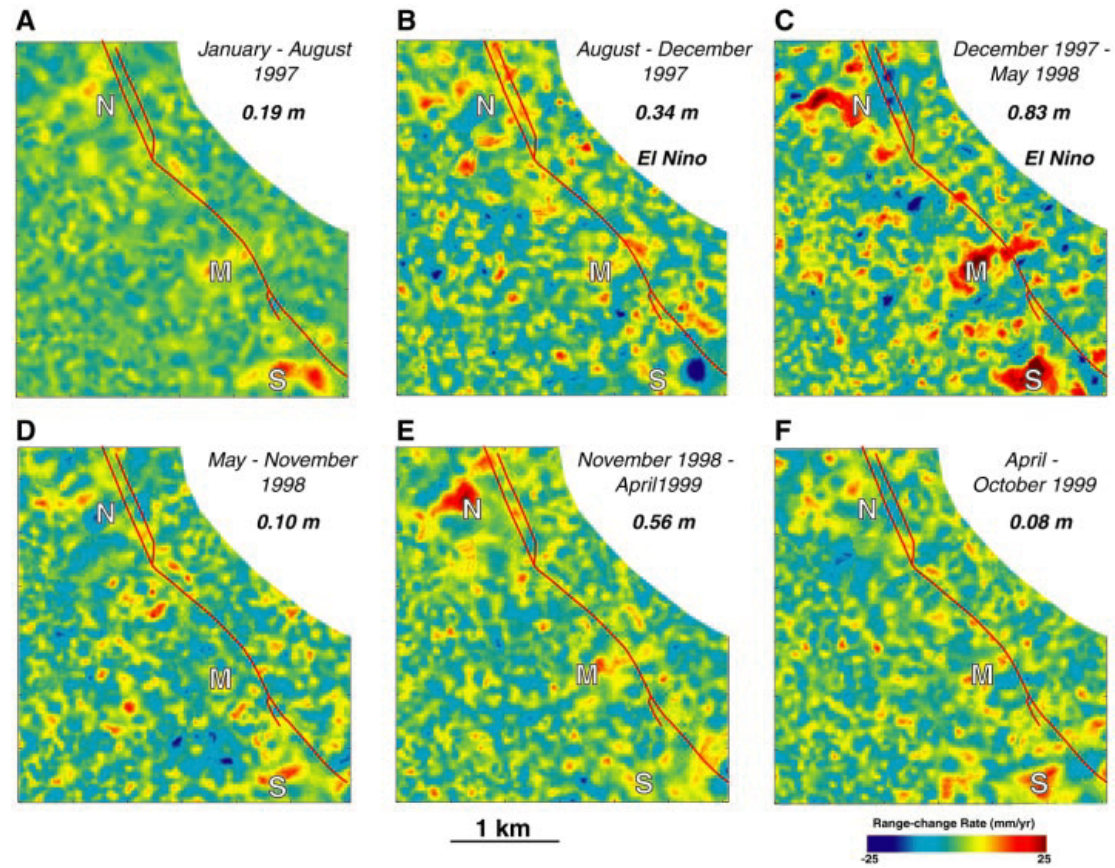
## Berkeley Hills, CA



From: Hilley et al., Science, 25 Jun 2004

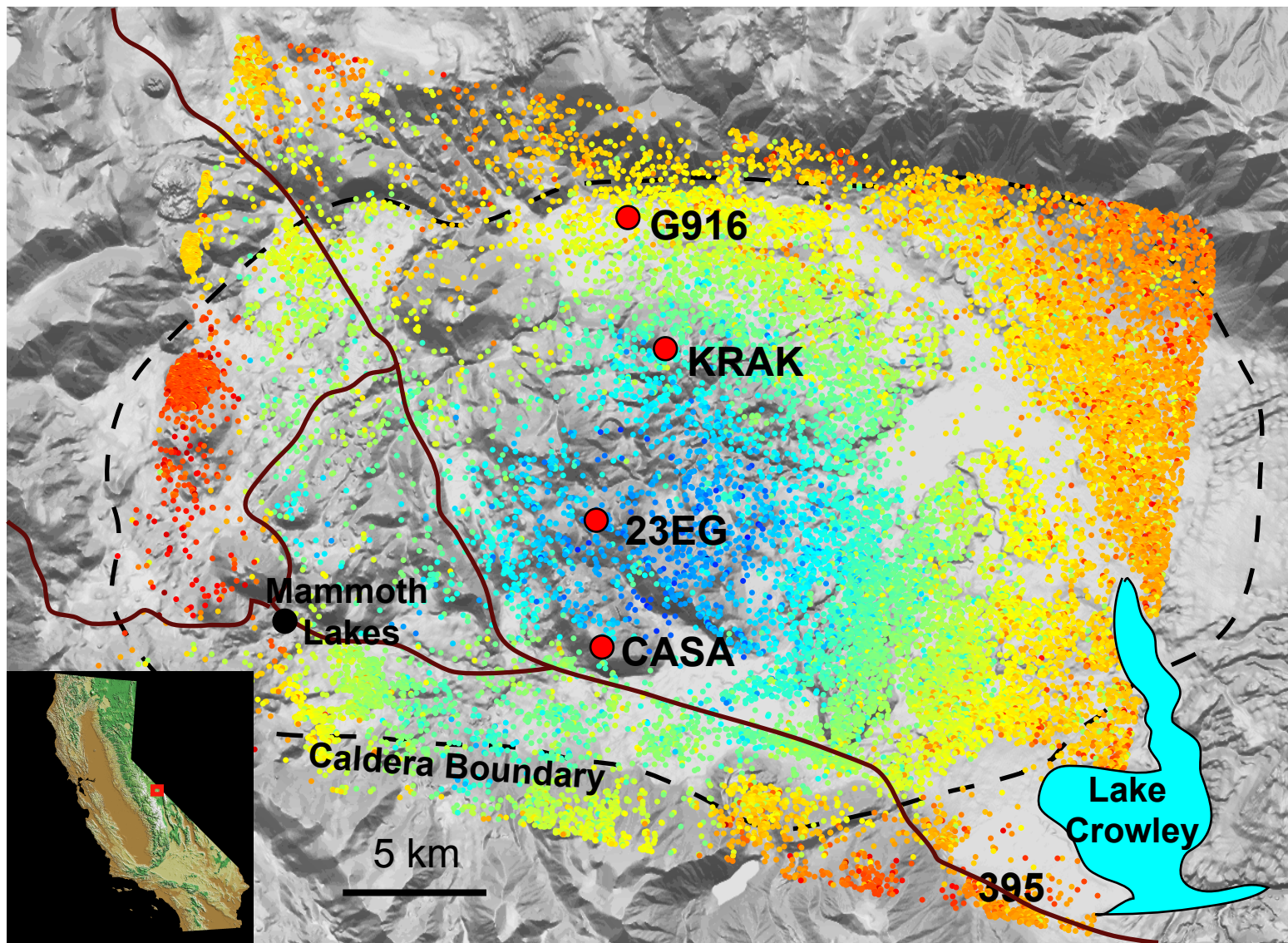


## Time / Rainfall Dependence of Landslide Area



Hilley et al., Science, 2004

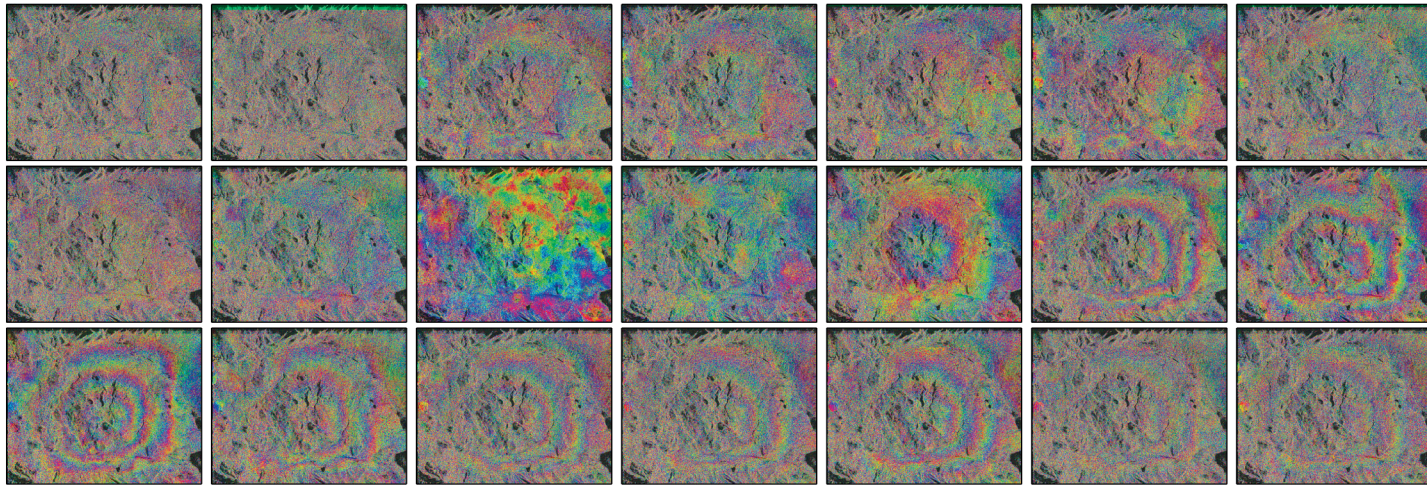
## Long Valley Caldera Observed with Persistent Scatterers





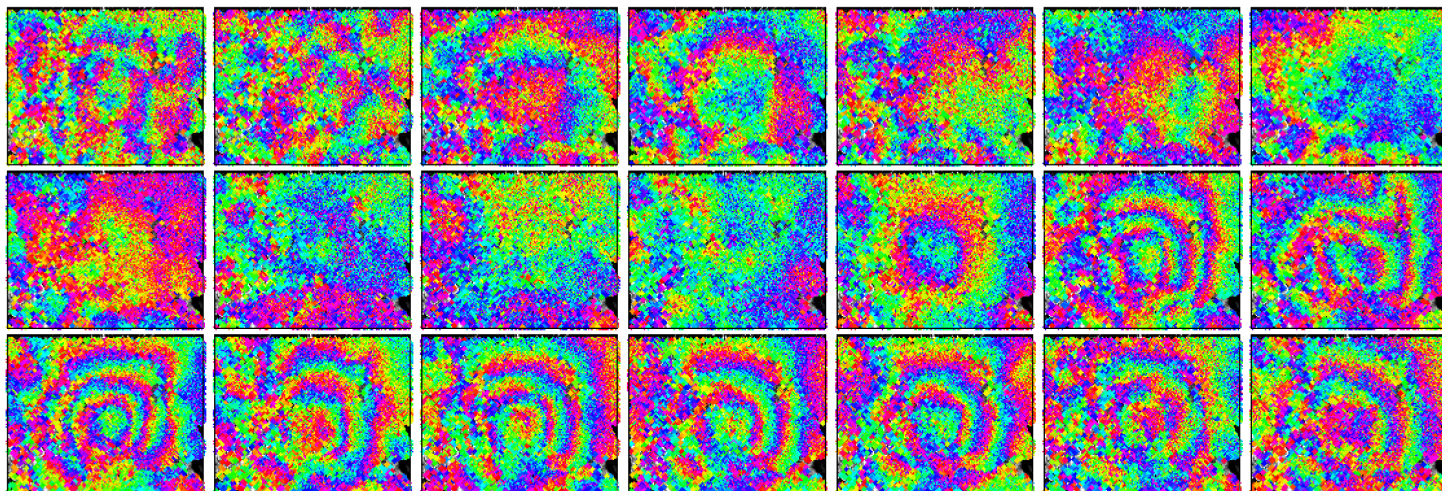
## Time series InSAR over Long Valley caldera

Sept. 1992



Interferograms

Aug. 2000



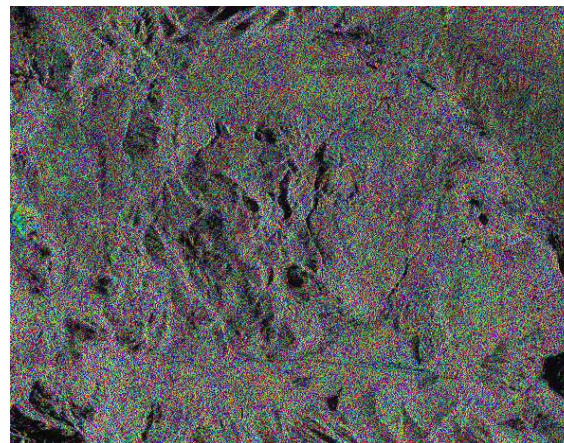
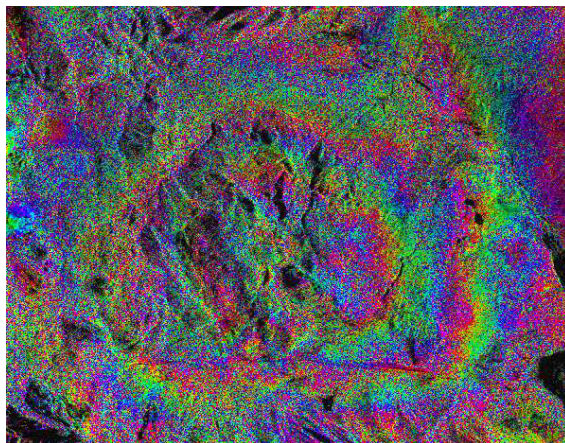
Persistent scatterers



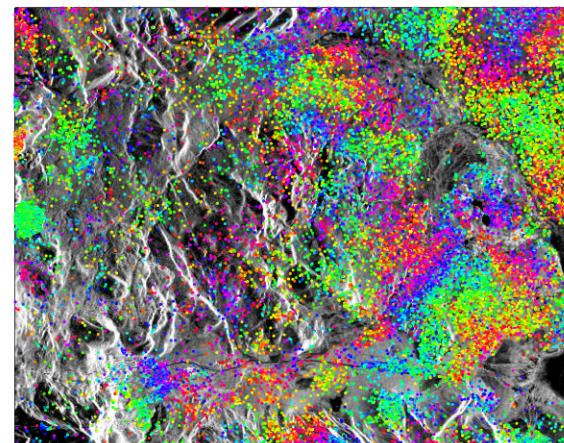
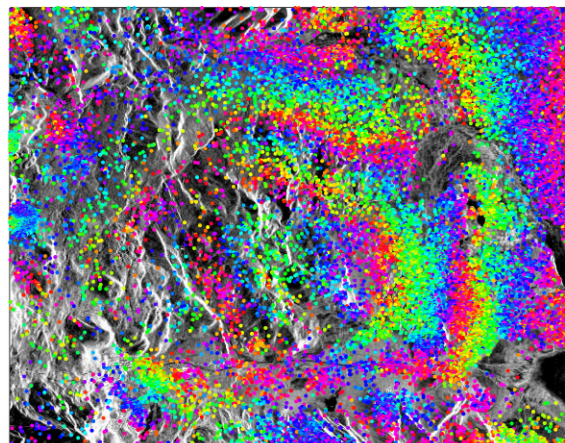
"Good" quality interferogram

"Poor" quality interferogram

Interferogram



Persistent  
scatterers





## Long Valley Caldera Unwrapped Time Series and Inferred Vertical Deformation

